## Chapter 1 More on large numbers

## Indian place value system of numbers.

For numbers greater than 6 digits, there are different periods and places in Indian system. The different periods and places in Indian system are :

The Ones period has 3 places: Ones, Tens and Hundreds.
The Thousands period has 2 places : Thousands and Ten Thousands.
The lakhs period has 2 places : Lakh and Ten Lakhs.
The Crores period has 2 places: Crores and Ten Crores.
The patterns used to insert commas in Indian system are :
------- _ . $2,2,2,2,2,3$

| Crores |  | Lakhs |  | Thousands |  | Ones |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Ten Crores } \\ & \text { (TC) } \\ & (10,00,00,000) \end{aligned}$ | Crores (C) (1,00,00,000) | Ten Lakhs (TL) $(10,00,000)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Lakhs } \\ & \text { (L) } \\ & (1,00,000) \end{aligned}$ | Ten Thousands (TTh) $(10,000)$ | Thousand s (Th) $(1000)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Hundreds } \\ & \text { (H) } \\ & \text { (100) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Tens } \\ & (\mathrm{T}) \\ & (10) \end{aligned}$ | Ones <br> (O) <br> (1) |

## International place value system of numbers.

For numbers greater than 6 digits, there are different periods and places in International system. The different periods and places in International system are :

The Ones period has 3 places: Ones, Tens and Hundreds.
The Thousands period has 3 places : Thousands, Ten Thousands and Hundred Thousands.
The Millions period has 3 places : Millions, Ten Millions and Hundred Millions.
The patterns used to insert commas in International system are :

| Millions |  |  | Thousands |  |  | Ones |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hundred <br> Millions <br> (HM) <br> (100,000,000) | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Ten Millions } \\ \text { (TM) } \\ (10,000,000) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Millions } \\ & \text { (M) } \\ & (1,000,000) \end{aligned}$ | Hundred Thousands (HTh) (100,000) | Ten Thousands (Th) $(10,000)$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { Thousands } \\ \text { (Th) } \\ (1,000) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Hundreds } \\ \text { (H) } \\ \text { (100) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { Tens } \\ \text { (T) } \\ \text { (10) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { Ones } \\ \text { (0) } \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |

